

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO

Nico Trinkhaus,

Plaintiff,

v.

UCatholic, Inc.,

Defendant.

Case No:

**COMPLAINT**

**DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Plaintiff Nico Trinkhaus (*“Plaintiff”*), by and through its undersigned counsel, for its Complaint against defendant UCATHOLIC, INC. (*“Defendant”*) states and alleges as follows:

**INTRODUCTION**

1. This action seeks to recover damages for copyright infringement.
2. Plaintiff herein creates photographic images and owns the rights to these images which Plaintiff licenses for various uses including online and print publications.
3. Defendant owns and operates a website known as ucatholic.com (the *“Website”*).
4. Defendant, without permission or authorization from Plaintiff actively copied, stored, and/or displayed Plaintiff's Photograph on the Website and engaged in this misconduct knowingly and in violation of the United States copyright laws.

**PARTIES**

5. Plaintiff Nico Trinkhaus - Sumfinidade Unipessoal LDA is an individual who is a citizen of Portugal and maintains a principal place of business at Rua dos Ilheus 6, Funchal, Madeira 9000-176, in Portugal.
6. On information and belief, defendant UCatholic Inc., is an Ohio Corporation with a principal place of business at 581 Boston Mills RD STE 100, Hudson in Summit County, Ohio

1 and is liable and responsible to Plaintiff based on the facts herein alleged.

2 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

3 7. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over the federal copyright infringement  
4 claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1338(a) and 28 U.S.C. §1331.

5 8. This Court has personal jurisdiction over UCatholic Inc. because it maintains its  
6 principal place of business in Ohio.

7 9. Venue is proper under 28 U.S.C. §1391(a)(2) because UCatholic Inc. does business  
8 in this Judicial District and/or because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to  
9 the claim occurred in this Judicial District.

10 **FACTS COMMON TO ALL CLAIMS**

11 10. Plaintiff is a professional photographer by trade who is the legal and rightful owners  
12 of photographs which Plaintiff licenses to online and print publications.

13 11. Plaintiff has invested significant time and money in building Plaintiff's photograph  
14 portfolio.

15 12. Plaintiff has obtained active and valid copyright registrations from the United States  
16 Copyright Office (the "USCO") which cover many of Plaintiff's photographs while many others  
17 are the subject of pending copyright applications.

18 13. Plaintiff's photographs are original, creative works in which Plaintiff's own  
19 protectable copyright interests.

20 14. UCatholic Inc. is the registered owner of the Website and is responsible for its  
21 content.

22 15. UCatholic Inc. is the operator of the Website and is responsible for its content.

23 16. The Website is a popular and lucrative commercial enterprise.

24 17. The Website is monetized in that sells merchandise to the public and, on  
25 information and belief, Defendant profits from these activities.

26 18. On September 12, 2018 Plaintiff authored a photograph of Milano Piazza Duomo  
27 Sunrise (the "*Photograph*"). A copy of the Photograph is attached hereto as Exhibit 1.  
28

1           19. The Photograph was registered by USCO on September 30, 2018 under  
2 Registration No. VA 2-125-608.

3           20. On September 20, 2021 Plaintiff observed the Photograph on the Website in a story  
4 dated February 25, 2020. A copy of screengrab of Website including the Photograph is attached  
5 hereto as Exhibit 2.

6           21. The Photograph was displayed at URL: [https://ucatholic.com/news/dioceses-](https://ucatholic.com/news/dioceses-in-northern-italy-cancel-masses-amid-coronavirus-outbreak/)  
7 [in-northern-italy-cancel-masses-amid-coronavirus-outbreak/](https://ucatholic.com/news/dioceses-in-northern-italy-cancel-masses-amid-coronavirus-outbreak/).

8           22. The Photograph was stored at URL: [https://ucatholic.com/wp-](https://ucatholic.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/02/Untitled-design-16.png)  
9 [content/uploads/2020/02/Untitled-design-16.png](https://ucatholic.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/02/Untitled-design-16.png).

10           23. Without permission or authorization from Plaintiff, Defendant volitionally selected,  
11 copied, stored and/or displayed Plaintiff copyright protected Photograph as is set forth in Exhibit  
12 “1” on the Website.

13           24. On information and belief, the Photograph was copied, stored and displayed  
14 without license or permission, thereby infringing on Plaintiff's copyrights (hereinafter the  
15 “*Infringement*”).

16           25. The Infringement includes a URL (“*Uniform Resource Locator*”) for a fixed  
17 tangible medium of expression that was sufficiently permanent or stable to permit it to be  
18 communicated for a period of more than transitory duration and therefore constitutes a specific  
19 infringement. *17 U.S.C. §106(5); Perfect 10, Inc. v. Amazon.com, Inc.*, 508 F.3d 1146, 1160 (9th  
20 Cir. 2007).

21           26. The Infringement is an exact copy of the entirety of Plaintiff's original image that  
22 was directly copied and stored by Defendant on the Website.

23           27. On information and belief, Defendant takes an active and pervasive role in the  
24 content posted on its Website, including, but not limited to copying, posting, selecting,  
25 commenting on and/or displaying images including but not limited to Plaintiff's Photograph.

26           28. On information and belief, the Photograph was willfully and volitionally posted to  
27 the Website by Defendant.  
28

1           29. On information and belief, Defendant is not registered with the United States  
2 Copyright Office pursuant to 17 U.S.C. §512.

3           30. On information and belief, the Infringement were not posted at the direction of a  
4 “user” as that term is defined in 17 U.S.C. §512(c).

5           31. On information and belief, Defendant was aware of facts or circumstances from  
6 which the determination regarding the Infringement was apparent. Defendant cannot claim that it  
7 was not aware of the infringing activities, including the specific Infringement which form the basis  
8 of this complaint, since such a claim would amount to only willful blindness to the Infringement  
9 on the part of Defendant.

10          32. Plaintiff communicated by letter in an effort to resolve this matter without the  
11 necessity of litigation on March 31, 2022. Plaintiff did not receive a response to its  
12 communication.

13          33. On information and belief, Defendant engaged in the Infringement knowingly and  
14 in violation of applicable United States Copyright Laws.

15          34. On information and belief, Defendant had complete control over and actively  
16 reviewed and monitored the content posted on the Website.

17          35. On information and belief, Defendant has the legal right and ability to control and  
18 limit the infringing activities on its Website and exercised and/or had the right and ability to  
19 exercise such right.

20          36. On information and belief, Defendant monitors the content on its Website.

21          37. On information and belief, Defendant has received a financial benefit directly  
22 attributable to the Infringement.

23          38. On information and belief, the Infringement increased traffic to the Website and, in  
24 turn, caused Defendant to realize an increase its advertising revenues and/or merchandise sales.

25          39. On information and belief, a large number of people have viewed the unlawful  
26 copies of the Photograph on the Website.

27          40. On information and belief, Defendant at all times had the ability to stop the  
28

1 reproduction and display of Plaintiff's copyrighted material.

2 41. Defendant's use of the Photograph, if widespread, would harm Plaintiff's potential  
3 market for the Photograph.

4 42. As a result of Defendant's misconduct, Plaintiff has been substantially harmed.

5 **FIRST COUNT**

6 ***(Direct Copyright Infringement, 17 U.S.C. §501 et seq.)***

7 43. Plaintiff repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in the  
8 preceding paragraphs, as though set forth in full herein.

9 44. The Photograph is an original, creative works in which Plaintiff owns valid  
10 copyright properly registered with the United States Copyright Office.

11 45. Plaintiff has not licensed Defendant the right to use the Photograph in any manner,  
12 nor has Plaintiff assigned any of its exclusive rights in the copyrights to Defendant.

13 46. Without permission or authorization from Plaintiff and in willful violation of  
14 Plaintiff's rights under 17 U.S.C. §106, Defendant improperly and illegally copied, stored,  
15 reproduced, distributed, adapted, and/or publicly displayed works copyrighted by Plaintiff thereby  
16 violating one of Plaintiff's exclusive rights in its copyrights.

17 47. Defendant's reproduction of the Photograph and display of the Photograph  
18 constitutes willful copyright infringement. *Feist Publications, Inc. v. Rural Telephone Service Co.,*  
19 *Inc.*, 499 U.S. 340, 361 (1991).

20 48. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that the Defendant willfully  
21 infringed upon Plaintiff's copyrighted Photograph in violation of Title 17 of the U.S. Code, in that  
22 they used, published, communicated, posted, publicized, and otherwise held out to the public for  
23 commercial benefit, the original and unique Photograph of the Plaintiff without Plaintiff's consent  
24 or authority, by using them in the infringing articles on the Website.

25 49. As a result of Defendant's violations of Title 17 of the U.S. Code, Plaintiff is entitled  
26 to any an award of actual damages and disgorgement of all of Defendant's profits attributable to  
27 the infringements as provided by 17 U.S.C. § 504 in an amount to be proven or, in the alternative,  
28

1 at Plaintiff's election, an award for statutory damages against each Defendant in an amount up to  
2 \$150,000.00 for each infringement pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c).

3 50. As a result of the Defendant's violations of Title 17 of the U.S. Code, the court in its  
4 discretion may allow the recovery of full costs as well as reasonable attorney's fees and costs  
5 pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505 from Defendant.

6 51. As a result of Defendant's violations of Title 17 of the U.S. Code, Plaintiff is entitled  
7 to injunctive relief to prevent or restrain infringement of his copyright pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 502.

8 **JURY DEMAND**

9 52. Plaintiff hereby demands a trial of this action by jury.

10 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

11 **WHEREFORE** Plaintiff respectfully requests judgment as follows:

12 That the Court enters a judgment finding that Defendant has infringed on Plaintiff's rights  
13 to the Photograph in violation of 17 U.S.C. §501 et seq. and award damages and monetary relief  
14 as follows:

- 15 a. finding that Defendant infringed Plaintiff's copyright interest in the  
16 Photograph by copying and displaying without a license or consent;
- 17 b. for an award of actual damages and disgorgement of all of Defendant's  
18 profits attributable to the infringements as provided by 17 U.S.C. § 504 in  
19 an amount to be proven.
- 20 c. for an award of actual damages or, in the alternative, statutory damages  
21 against each Defendant in an amount up to \$25,000.00 for each falsification  
22 or removal of copyright management information pursuant to 17 U.S.C. §  
23 1202;
- 24 d. for an order pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 502(a) enjoining Defendant from any  
25 infringing use of any of Plaintiff's works;
- 26 e. for costs of litigation and reasonable attorney's fees against Defendant  
27 pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505 and/or 17 U.S.C. §1203(b)(4) and (5);  
28

- f. for pre judgment interest as permitted by law; and
- g. for any other relief the Court deems just and proper.

DATED: September 15, 2022

**SANDERS LAW GROUP**

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